# Homebuyer Handbook

# **CREDIT UNION**

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The Importance of Working With A Real Estate Agent
Home Buying Wish List
Homebuyer Checklist
Top 3 Home Buying Factors7
Getting To Know The Home Buying Process
Succeeding Together10
Choosing the Right Lender11
Learning the Basics of Home Financing12
Additional Expenses to Consider13
Mortgage Application Checklist14
The 5 Key Factors of Credit Scoring15
Do's & Don'ts Of The Loan Process16
Move-In Checklist
Mortgage Glossary
Important Contact Information20
Notes 21

# The Importance of Working with a Real Estate Agent

First and foremost, it's free. And more importantly, a good buyer's agent will act as your partner throughout the entire process. Hiring a buyer's agent won't cost you a thing because the seller pays their commission.

An agent will provide you with the knowledge and experience you need, so you can get the best deal possible. Partnering with a good agent will ultimately afford you the confidence, experience and knowledge you deserve, so you can safely navigate the complicated path to buying a home.

#### MARKET KNOWLEDGE

A well-qualified agent with great market knowledge can help you get the best value through comparing various properties in similar areas - also known as comparables or comps. Understanding the local market is key to finding the best home at the best possible price.

#### **PROFESSIONAL NEGOTIATION**

Making an offer and negotiating with a seller is by far one of the most specialized steps of the home buying process. Having an experienced agent who's adequately prepared and emotionally neutral to negotiate the deal of your future home is vital to getting you the best deal possible.

#### **INSIDER KNOWLEDGE**

Wouldn't it be great to know about a home that's going up for sale before it's listed? It's important to recognize that many transactions happen behind closed doors before the property ever hits the market. This is why having a well-networked agent is extremely important to the success of your home buying process.

#### KNOWLEDGE OF INDUSTRY STANDARDS, LEGALITIES AND CONTRACTS

Often times, buyers who represent themselves leave money on the table because they don't fully understand disclosures. Due to their lack of experience, they're often unable to negotiate the best deal. More importantly, they don't understand the necessary legalities involved throughout the home buying process, which can open them up to potential lawsuits. This is why it becomes imperative to stay legally protected and get the best value through professional representation.

Your real estate agent is also your professional guide to help simplify the process and provide technical support. Their insider knowledge and understanding of the market can give you information to make informed decisions.





Everyone wants to live in a home that fits their lifestyle. After taking stock of how you'll want your home to accomplish this, please fill out the following checklist areas so that we can get going and narrow your search.

## Wish List

-						
TYPE OF HOUSE:   Single Family  Townhome  Condo  Rural/Farm						
<b>TYPE OF BUILD:</b> □ New Construction □ Move-In Ready □ Renovation						
)						

OTHER:

NOTES:

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HOMEBUYER CHECKLIST - EXTERIOR						
Features	Must Have	Nice to Have	Don't Care	Maybe Not	Definitely Not	Not Applicable
Yard						
Deck/Patio						
Fenced in Backyard						
Garage						
Swimming Pool						
Off-Street Parking						
Other:						
Other:						
Notes:						

HOMEBUYER CHECKLIST - INTERIOR						
Features	Must Have	Nice to Have	Don't Care	Maybe Not	Definitely Not	Not Applicable
Updated Bathrooms						
Updated Kitchen						
Eat-In Kitchen						
Updated Appliances						
Washer/Dryer						
Basement						
Bonus Room						
Gas Heat						
Electric Heat						
Walk-In Closets						
Central Air Conditioning						
Open Floor Plan						
Fireplace						
Notes:						

	HOMEBUYER CHECKLIST - COMPARISON CHART						
	House 1	House 2	House 3				
Age of House							
Age of Roof							
Age of Heating System							
Age of Water System							
Age of Electrical Wiring							
Number of Stories							
Architectural Style							
	Rate 1 (Good) - 5 (Bad)	Rate 1 (Good) - 5 (Bad)	Rate 1 (Good) - 5 (Bad)				
Traffic Volume							
Roof Condition							
Plumbing Condition							
Foundation Condition							
Overall Condition							
First Floor - Floor Plan							
Second Floor - Floor Plan							
Third Floor - Floor Plan							
General Appearance Of Area Homes							
	Rate 1 (Good) - 5 (Bad)	Rate 1 (Good) - 5 (Bad)	Rate 1 (Good) - 5 (Bad)				
Neighborhood							
Proximity to Shopping							
Proximity to Day Care							
Proximity to Schools							
Proximity to Recreational Facilities							
Proximity to Doctors/Dentists							
Proximity to Church							
Proximity to Fire & Police Stations							
House Value Relative To Area							
Sidewalks							
Parks							
Other:							
Other:							
Notes:							

# **Top 3 Home Buying Factors**

Things to Consider When Buying Your New Home

## Schools

#### **ENSURE A SOLID EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION**

While prices for top-performing schools are an average 40% higher, they represent an excellent long-term investment. They add future value to your home, should you ever decide to sell it.

## Location

#### THE OLD CLICHÉ IS TRUE

Does this neighborhood match your lifestyle and future needs? Don't be caught off guard after you purchase and make sure you do your research.

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## Community

#### KNOW THE PEOPLE AND AREA AROUND YOU

Get to know your neighbors and community. Before moving, find out if there have been any public safety incidents in the area you need to be aware of.

# Setting to Know the Home Buying Process

#### 1. FIND A LOAN OFFICER

It's critically important to find a good loan officer as early as possible. Try to find one through a good referral. If you decide to use an online lender, research the lender carefully.

AND A REAL PROPERTY AND

#### 2. GET CONDITIONALLY APPROVED

Getting conditionally approved for your mortgage before you shop for homes will put you in a better negotiating position than if you only have a pre-qualification letter. We are one of the few lenders that will fully review your file and give you a conditional approval before you've signed a purchase contract.

#### 3. MEET YOUR AGENT

One you know how much home you can afford, your agent can provide the most recent data on neighborhoods and sales trends, as well as help you find and screen homes for sale.

#### 4. VIEW HOMES FOR SALE

Review neighborhoods carefully, pick the type of property you want - single family homes, townhouses or condos and screen for amenities such as beds, baths and garages. Your agent can help you filter by area, quality, value of construction, price and lot value to help you find the best options for your price point.

#### 5. USE OUR CHECKLIST TO DETERMINE YOUR FAVORITE HOME

When you see the properties you like, make note of them and get more details on those homes. Be sure to schedule a tour of only 4-6 homes at a time. If you see more than that in your first session, they start blending together. Pick your favorites and when you're ready to move forward, use our checklist and comparison chart to help evaluate which homes have best value for your money.

#### 6. MAKE AN OFFER

Your agent should provide information on the neighborhood, give you a comparable analysis of recently sold homes and help provide guidance on pricing.

#### 7. BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS

Depending on whether it's a seller's or buyer's market, adjust your negotiation style. In a seller's market, the demand is larger then the supply so be very competitive and submit your best offer. In a buyer's market, there are more homes for sale than shopper's, so look for deals. Your agent will be familiar with surrounding neighborhoods and can help negotiate accordingly.

#### 8. FINALIZE TERMS OF SALE

Depending on the market, finalizing the sale terms and conditions of sale typically takes between 24 to 72 hours. Items include price, financing, amounts, inspection periods, closing dates, known repairs and non-realty items. Expect your agent to guide you through the process and protect your interests.

#### 9. PREPARE CONTRACT

The contract is a legal agreement which documents the terms of sale. Both the buyer and seller have obligations, deadlines and penalties for missing these obligations. This is why you need a great team between you and your real estate agent, loan officer, inspector and title company.

#### **10. CONTRACT TIMELINE BEGINS**

The real estate contract will typically contain lots of dates, which include the contract timeline. There may be deadlines set for inspections, earnest money deposits, applying for financing, appraisals, qualifying for your loan and closing. While your agent will guide you through this process, you're ultimately the one who's responsible for meeting those deadlines.

#### 11. HOME INSPECTIONS

It's in your best interest to ensure that the property is structurally sound and in good general condition. Hire a professional home inspector to check the exterior, interior, structure, roofing, electric setup, heating, plumbing and insulation of your new house. Special inspections such as stucco, foundation, moisture and insects may be needed depending on the property you're purchasing. Your agent can recommend vendors they work with frequently to help you get a shortlist of qualified resources.

#### 12. FINALIZE FINANCING

Items provided with the loan application are verified to prepare the loan for financing. Your lender will review all documentation submitted with your application, verify employment, analyze credit history and consider any other conditions necessary to clear the loan for closing.

#### 13. CLOSING

Usually, closing is held at a title company - the firm that guarantees you're purchasing the home free and clear of any debt or encumbrance. The closing is often a one-hour process, where after confirming that all your funds have arrived and all conditions for closing and transfer of title have been met, you're given the keys to your new home.



# **Succeeding Together**

#### **REAL ESTATE AGENTS WILL:**

**Schedule a Home Inspection -** A home inspection will reveal whether there are any significant defects in the construction of the house or any major repairs required. The lender may require this, but if not, you may want to make it a condition of your offer so you'll know what you're getting into.

**Schedule a Pest Inspection -** Separate from the home inspection, a pest inspector will evaluate any level of damage caused by insects, as well as look for other potential problems, such as mold. If the inspector finds a significant infestation, they could recommend extermination, which can be an added expense. You can negotiate with the seller about who will cover that cost.

#### LENDERS WILL

**Order a Home Appraisal -** Your lender will generally require a home appraisal. After loan disclosures are provided and an intent to proceed is given, the lender orders and appraisal to estimate the home's value using information about the condition of the home and the values of comparable properties nearby. As long as the appraisal value supports the loan you've applied for and there aren't significant repairs to be made, it shouldn't delay the loan.

**Order Title Insurance** - Your lender will require that you get lender's title insurance, which protects the lender in case someone else turns out to have a legitimate claim to the property, or if there are other defects, liens or claims against the property. For a small amount, you can also have an owner's title insurance policy, which insures you against potential defects or claims.

## **5** Reasons to Choose Us

## 1.

#### YOU'LL HAVE A MORTGAGE PROFESSIONAL THAT CARES ABOUT YOU

We'll ask you questions to understand your needs and desires.

# 2.

#### YOU'LL HAVE A PERSONAL MORTGAGE COACH

It doesn't cost you a thing. We'll take your unique situation into account, and explain all the best financing options available to you.



#### YOU'LL HAVE A BROAD RANGE OF MORTGAGE OPTIONS TO CHOOSE FROM

One of our loan officers can present you with a variety of products to fit your needs and monitor the entire process.

# 4.

#### YOU'LL CLOSE ON YOUR HOME QUICKLY BECAUSE WE'RE AVAILABLE IN YOUR AREA

We understand your housing market, and we have long-standing relationships with local REALTORS® and industry professionals.



# 5.

#### YOU'LL HAVE A LENDER THAT CARES ABOUT YOUR COMMUNITY

Because we also live in your community, we are proud to make a great place to live.



## Learning The Basics Of Home Financing Is Key To Making Wise Mortgage Decisions.

Securing financing is one of the first steps on your way to owning your dream home. This section of our guide is dedicated to helping you sort through the basics of home financing so you know what to expect during the buying process.

#### What Is A Mortgage?

Technically, a mortgage is a pledge of your property as security for payment of your home loan. Typically paid in monthly increments, your monthly loan payment will be made up of four parts, commonly referred to as PITI.



## **PRINCIPAL** The amount left on your loan apart from the interest.



#### INTEREST

The interest paid in monthly increments for the life of your loan.

### TAXES

Your monthly property tax payment. This is approximately 1/12 of the total property tax for the year.



#### INSURANCE

Referred to as hazard insurance or homeowners insurance, this coverage protects your home and certain possessions, and can help protect you from liability claims or lawsuits for accidents on your property.

## Have Questions? Our Team is Here to Help

## Additional Expenses May Be Included Depending On What Mortgage Product You Select

The components of PITI will typically make up your main home expenses each month. When estimating your monthly budget, you might also need to factor in these monthly costs:

#### PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE

Private Mortgage Insurance (PMI) is a form of insurance typically required for homebuyers who take out a conventional mortgage loan for more than 80% of the total value of the home. This added insurance protects the lender against loss if the borrower defaults on the loan. As a first-time homebuyer, PMI may allow you to buy a home with a down payment as low as 5%.

#### MONTHLY MORTGAGE INSURANCE

Homeowners with a Federal Housing Administration (FHA) insured loan, which only calls for a 3.5% minimum down payment, are required to pay monthly mortgage insurance (MI), even if they make a larger down payment.

#### HOMEOWNER'S ASSOCIATION (HOA) FEES

A HOA is an organization that enforces covenants and rules for the community and maintains shared property, such as open spaces, parks, and community pools. If you buy a home in a community with a HOA, you'll be responsible for any HOA fees. Investigate the cost of membership before selecting a property to make sure the added expense is within your budget.

#### ADDITIONAL TAXES

If the home you want to buy is located in a special district, sometimes called a Community Facilities District, you'll pay additional taxes to fund improvements such as schools, parks, and roads.

#### MAINTENANCE COSTS

One of the main differences between renting and buying is that you become responsible for any maintenance costs on your home. Set aside an amount each month in a home maintenance account so you'll have funds on hand when a need arises.

# **Mortgage Application Checklist**

Gather the below items in preparation for submitting your loan application. While additional documentation may be required by your loan officer, this checklist can be used as a guideline to help you prepare for the loan process.

#### YOUR SOURCE OF QUALIFYING INCOME

- □ Pay stubs: last 30 days
- □ W-2 Forms: last two years
- □ Award letters: social security, pension, disability, etc.
- Child support/alimony: court order and/or 12 months of canceled checks or bank statements showing consistent deposits

#### YOUR PAYMENT HISTORY AND BORROWING PRACTICES

- □ Canceled rent or mortgage checks: past 12 months, if not available on credit report
- □ Credit counseling or bankruptcy discharge paperwork

#### HOW YOU'LL FUND YOUR DOWN PAYMENT

- □ Original bank statements: last two months, savings, checking, and investment accounts
- □ Settlement statement: if using funds from the sale of a property
- □ Stocks and securities: past two months of account statements
- □ Sale of assets: proof of ownership, proof of sale, proof of funds transferred to you

#### IF YOU'RE SELF-EMPLOYED OR OWN RENTAL PROPERTIES

- □ Tax returns: past two years, personal, partnership and corporate (if applicable), all schedules (if applicable)
- □ Year-to-date business profit and loss statement, preferably completed by a CPA

#### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

- □ Purchase agreement: including legal property description and any addendum
- □ Discrepancies on credit: with supporting explanations

# The 5 Key Factors Of **CREDIT SCORING**

Credit scores are comprised of five factors. Points are awarded for each component, and a high score is most favorable.

#### 1. PAYMENT HISTORY - 35% IMPACT

Paying debt on time and in full has the greatest positive impact on your credit score. Late payments, judgments, and charge-offs all have a negative impact. Missing a high payment will have a more severe impact than missing a low payment, and delinquencies that have occurred in the last two years carry more weight than older items.

#### 2. OUTSTANDING CREDIT BALANCES - 30% IMPACT

This factor marks the ratio between the outstanding balance and available credit. Ideally, you should keep balances as close to zero as possible, and definitely below 30% of the available credit limit when trying to purchase a home.

#### 3. CREDIT HISTORY - 15% IMPACT

This portion of the credit score indicates the length of time since a particular credit line was established. A seasoned borrower will always be stronger in this area.

#### 4. TYPE OF CREDIT - 10% IMPACT

A mix of loans is better than a concentration of debt from credit cards only.

#### 5. INQUIRIES - 10% IMPACT

This percentage of the credit score represents the number of inquiries made on your credit within a six-month period. Each hard inquiry can cost between 2 to 25 points on a credit score, but the maximum number of inquiries that will reduce the score is 10. In other words, 11 or more inquiries within a six-month period will have no further impact on your credit score. If you run a credit report on yourself, it will have no effect on your score.



# Do's & Don'ts of the Loan Process

Keeping your credit score in good standing is one of the most important things you can do when buying a home. Follow the steps outlined here to ensure you're on the right track.



### Do join a credit watch program

Your bank, credit union, or credit card company may provide you with a free credit watch program to alert you to any changes in your credit report. This can be a safeguard to help you intervene before the underwriter sees a problem.



### Do continue to use your credit the way you normally would

Red flags are easily raised within the scoring system. If it appears you're diverting from your normal spending patterns, it could cause your score to go down. Make any spending charges after the loan funds.



# Do stay current on existing accounts

Late payments on your existing mortgage, car payment, or anything else that can be reported to a CRA can cost you. One 30-day late payment can cost anywhere from 30 to 75 points on your credit score.



# Don't apply for new credit of any kind

If you receive invitations to apply for new lines of credit, don't respond. If you do, that company will pull your credit report, which will have a negative impact on your score. Likewise, don't establish new lines of credit for furniture, appliances, computers, etc.



### Don't max out or over charge credit cards

Once you're engaged in the loan process, try to keep your credit cards below 30% of the available credit limit.



## Don't pay off collections or charge-offs

Once your loan application has been submitted, don't pay off collections unless the lender specifically asks you to in order to secure the loan. Generally, paying off old collections causes a drop in the credit score. The lender is only looking at the last two years of activity.

#### **2 MONTHS BEFORE**

- □ Get estimates from moving companies and/or storage units.
- □ Sketch or print your floor plan and start thinking about furniture placement.
- □ Make a list of people you want to give your new address to when you move.
- □ Go through each room of your home and designate items for donation or yard sale.
- □ Take inventory of your valuable belongings for insurance purposes.

#### **6 WEEKS BEFORE**

- □ If you're packing yourself, collect boxes and other necessary supplies.
- □ Start packing the items you don't access often.
- □ Set an official move date.
- □ Settle on a moving company and make your reservations.
- □ Make any necessary travel arrangements (don't forget your pets).
- □ If you have children, have their records transferred to their new school or day care.
- □ Obtain your medical records to give to future medical providers.
- □ Organize and host a yard sale.
- □ Contact your insurance consultant to research insurance carriers and tailor a policy for your new home.

#### **1 MONTH BEFORE**

- □ Check with your loan officer to make sure you've submitted everything needed for your loan application.
- □ File with the post office to have your mail forwarded to your new address.
- □ Call utility companies to cancel services at your current home and activate your services at your new place.
- □ Properly dispose of cleaning solutions, flammable liquids, and other items that can't be moved.

#### **1 WEEK BEFORE**

- □ Call to confirm any travel arrangements.
- □ Change your address with your financial institutions and other companies
- □ Send friends and family your new address.
- □ Pack a suitcase with a few days worth of clothing, toiletries, and any valuables you prefer to keep with you.
- □ Empty, defrost, and clean out your refrigerator, as well as drain your washing machine and hoses.
- □ Arrange for childcare/pet care for moving day.
- □ Confirm your reservation and prepare your payment and tip for the moving company.
- □ Print a map and directions to your new address for the movers.

#### **MOVING DAY**

- □ Supervise any moving company workers as they pack/move your belongings.
- □ Leave a note to the new residents and include your new address in case the post office doesn't forward mail right away.
- □ Scout out every room, cupboard, and closet to make sure you don't leave anything behind.
- □ Turn off lights, lock windows, and close and lock doors before you leave.

#### APPRAISED VALUE

An opinion of a property's fair market value, based on an appraiser's knowledge, experience, and analysis of the property. An appraisal is based primarily on comparable sales.

#### CLOSING

This has different meanings in different states. In some states, a real estate transaction is not considered "closed" until the documents are recorded. In others, the "closing" is a meeting where all of the documents are signed and money changes hands.

#### CLOSING DISCLOSURE (CD)

A document that provides an itemized listing of the funds paid at closing. Items that appear on the statement include real estate commissions, loan fees, points, and initial escrow amounts. The CD outlines the seller's net proceeds and the buyer's net payment at closing.

#### CONDOMINIUM

A type of ownership where all of the owners own the property, common areas, and buildings together, with the exception of the interior unit in which they have a shared title.

#### CONTINGENCY

A condition that must be met before a contract is legally binding. For example, home purchasers often include a contingency that specifies that the contract is not binding until the purchaser obtains a satisfactory home inspection report from a qualified home inspector.

#### EARNEST MONEY DEPOSIT

A deposit made by the potential homebuyer to show that he or she is serious about buying the house.

#### EQUITY

Equity is the difference between the fair market value of the property and the amount still owed on its mortgage and other liens.

#### **FLOOD INSURANCE**

Insurance that compensates for physical damage resulting from flooding. It's required for properties located in federally designated flood areas.

#### HAZARD INSURANCE

Insurance coverage that compensates in the event of physical damage to a property from fire, wind, vandalism, and other hazards.

#### HOME INSPECTION

A thorough inspection by a professional that evaluates the structural and mechanical condition of a property. A satisfactory home inspection is often included as a contingency by the purchaser.

#### HOMEOWNERS INSURANCE

An insurance policy that combines personal liability insurance and hazard insurance coverage for a dwelling and its contents.

#### LEGAL DESCRIPTION

A property description, recognized by law, that is sufficient to locate and identify the property without oral testimony.

#### PURCHASE AGREEMENT

A written contract signed by the buyer and seller stating the terms and conditions under which a property will be sold.

#### REAL ESTATE SETTLEMENT PROCEDURES ACT (RESPA)

A consumer protection law that requires lenders to give borrowers advance notice of closing costs.

#### **RIGHT OF FIRST REFUSAL**

A provision in an agreement that requires the owner of a property to give another party the first opportunity to purchase or lease the property before he or she offers it for sale.

You'll be using the phone a lot on your journey to becoming a homeowner. Keep these phone numbers on hand during the process. You aren't the only one who will be calling these numbers; one of your contacts may wish to speak with another. Being able to put them in touch quickly will help you to keep every step as hassle-free as possible.

#### LOAN OFFICER

Phone:	
Phone:	
	Phone: Phone: Phone: Phone: Phone: Phone: Phone:



